

FIG. 1

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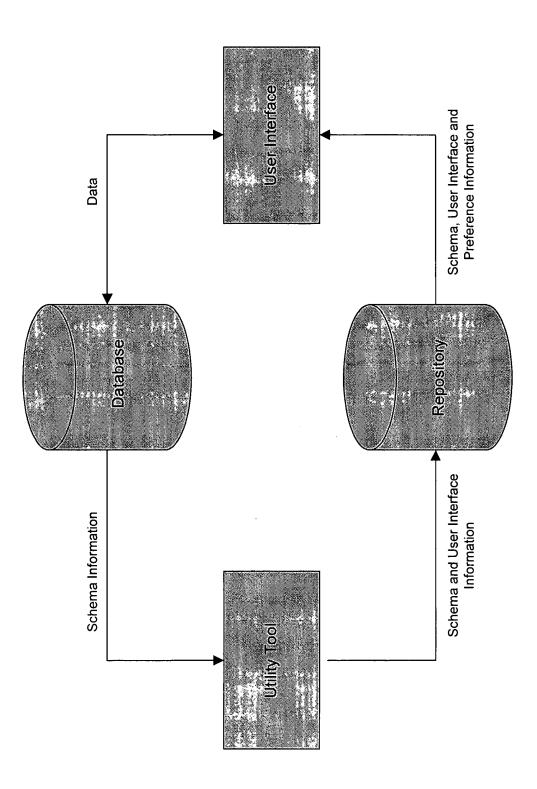


FIG.

Relational Database Normalization

The First 4 Normal Forms

1st Normal Form

Practical Rule: Eliminate Repeating Groups: Make a separate table for each set of related attributes, and give each table a primary key.

Formal Definition: A relation is in first normal form (1NF) if and only if all underlying simple domains contain atomic values only.

2nd Normal Form

Practical Rule: Eliminate Redundant Data: If an attribute depends on only part of a multi-valued key, remove it to a separate table.

Formal Definition: A relation is in second normal form (2NF) if and only if it is in 1NF and every non-key attribute is fully dependent on the primary key.

3rd Normal Form

Practical Rule: Eliminate Fields Not Dependent On Key: If attributes do not contribute to a description of a key, remove them to a separate table.

Formal Definition: A relation is in third normal form (3NF) if and only if it is in 2NF and every non-key attribute is non-transitively dependent on the primary key.

4th Normal Form

Practical Rule: Isolate Independent Multiple Relationships: No table may contain two or more one-to-many or many-to-many relationships that are not directly related.

Formal Definition: A relation R is in fourth normal form (4NF) if and only if, whenever there exists a multi-valued dependency in the R, say B depends on A, then all attributes of R are also functionally dependent on A.

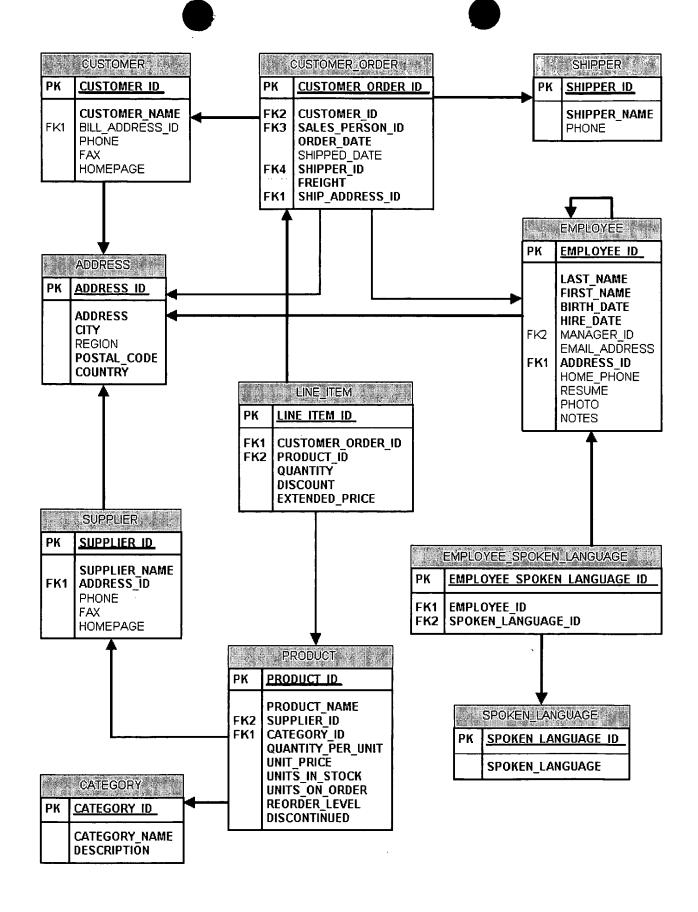
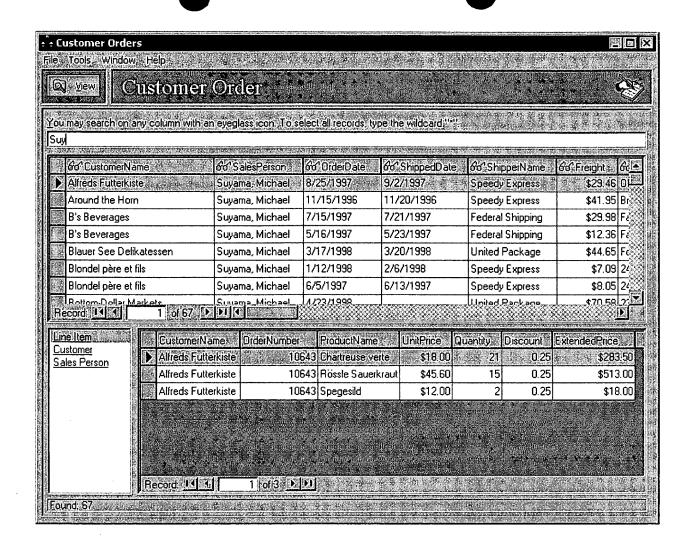
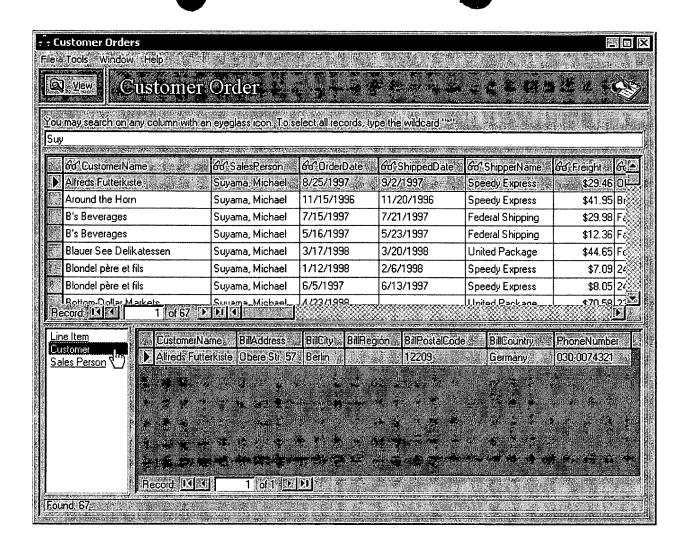
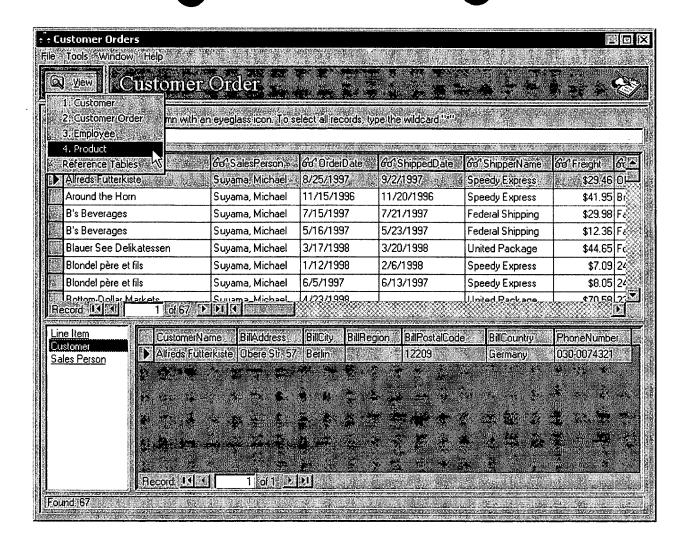
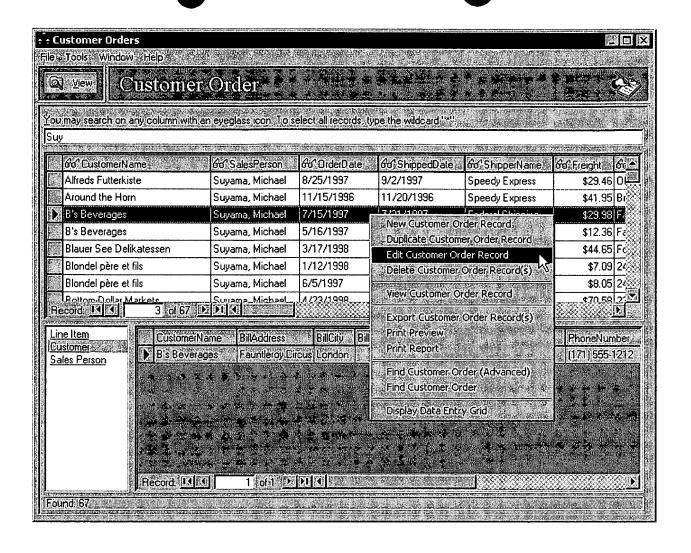


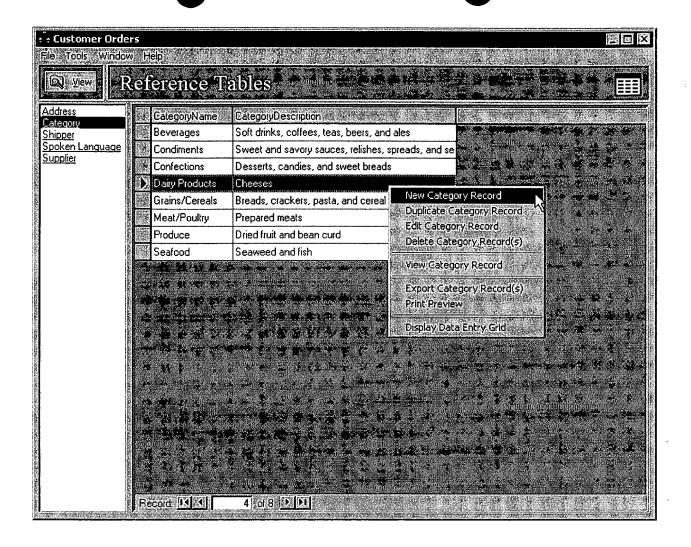
FIG. 4

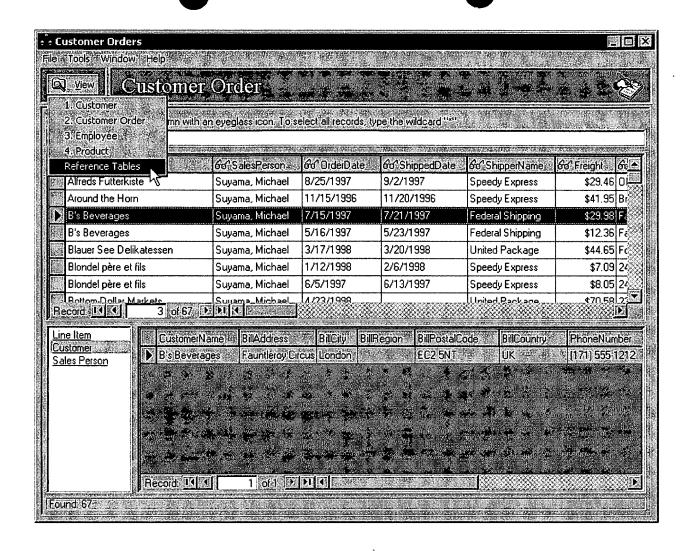












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FIG. 11

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B's Beverages	Suyama, Michael	5/16/1997	5/23/1997	Federal Shipping	\$12.36 Fe
Blauer See Delikatessen	Suyama, Michael	3/17/1998	3/20/1998	United Package	\$44.65 Fc
Blondel père et fils	Suyama, Michael	1/12/1998	2/6/1998	Speedy Express	\$7.09 24
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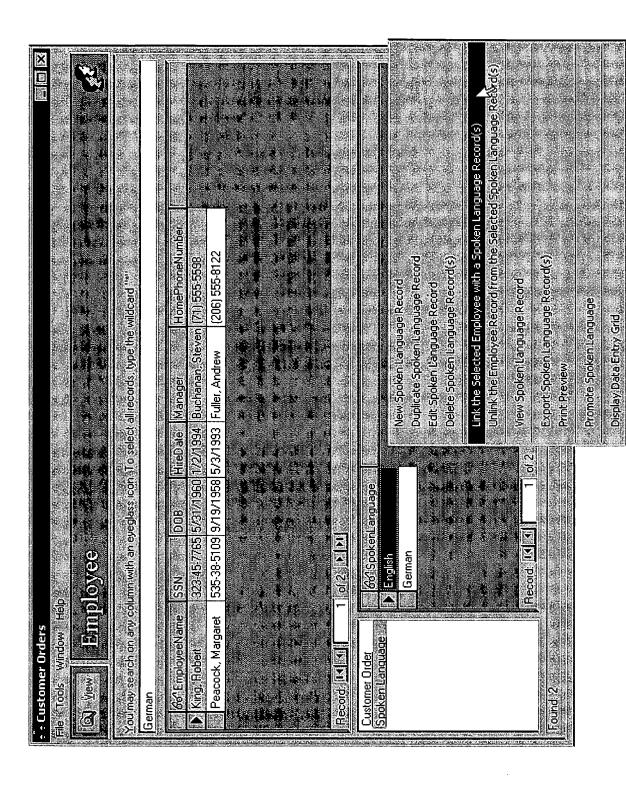
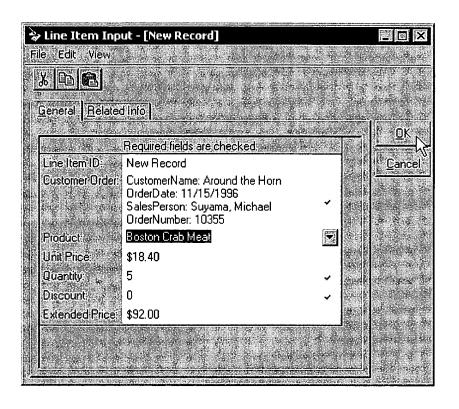
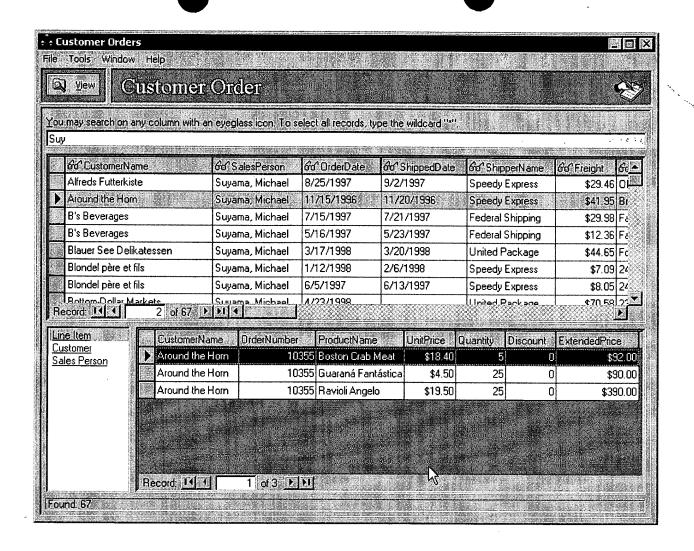


FIG. 13

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B's Beverages	Suyama, Michael	5/16/1997	5/23/1997	Federal Shipping	\$12.36 Fe	
Blauer See Delikatessen	Suyama, Michael	3/17/1998	3/20/1998	United Package	\$44.65 Fc	
Blondel père et fils	Suyama, Michael	1/12/1998	2/6/1998	Speedy Express	\$7.09 24	
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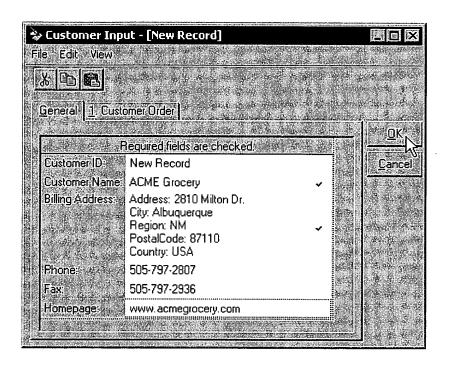
FIG. 14

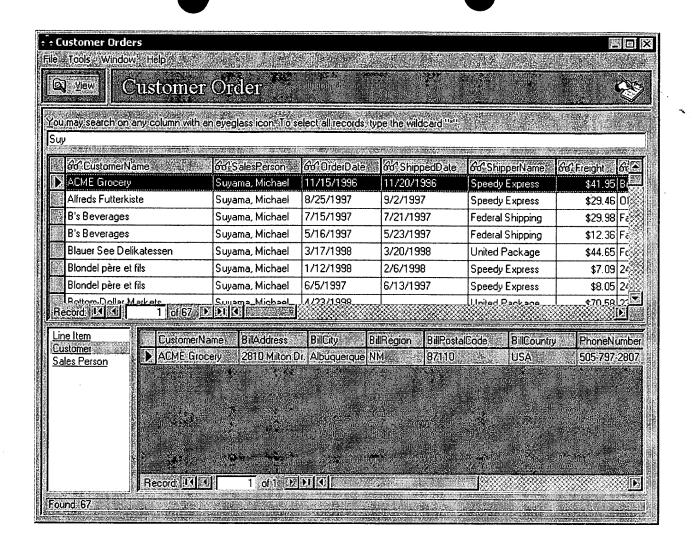




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B's Beverages		Suyama, Michael	5/16/1997	5/23/1997	Federal Shipping	\$12.36 F
Blauer See Delikatessen	katessen	Suyama, Michael	3/17/1998	3/20/1998	United Package	\$44.65 Fc
Blondel père et fils	fils	Suyama, Michael	1/12/1998	2/6/1998	Speedy Express	\$7.09 24
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FIG. 17





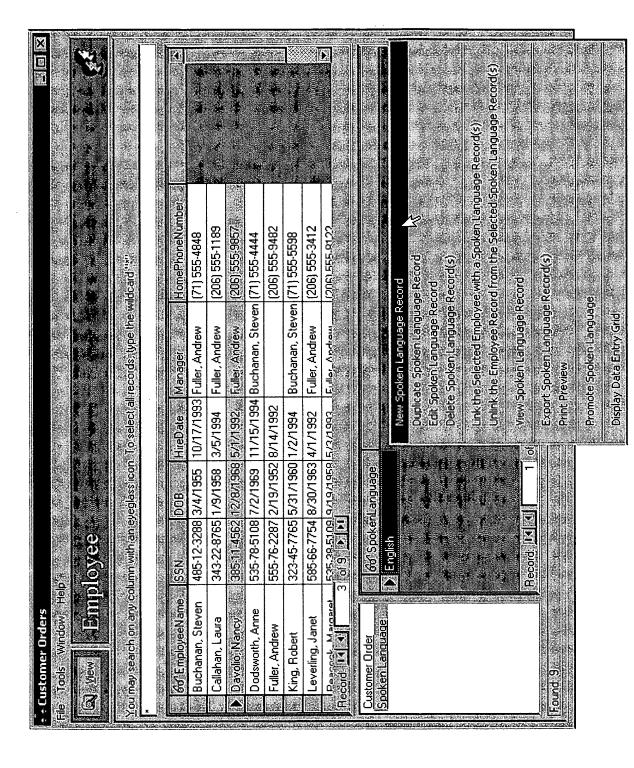
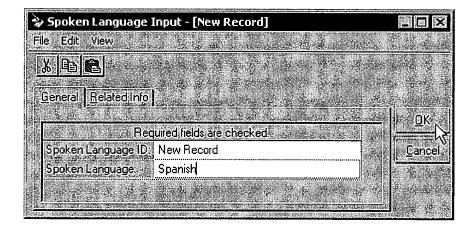
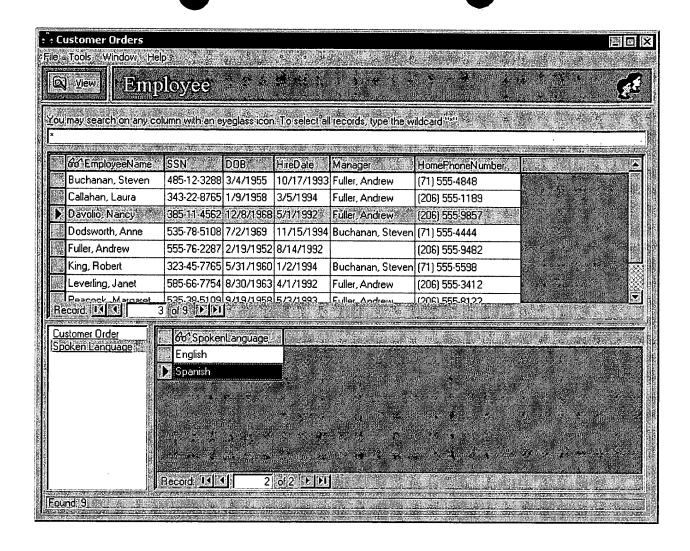


FIG. 20





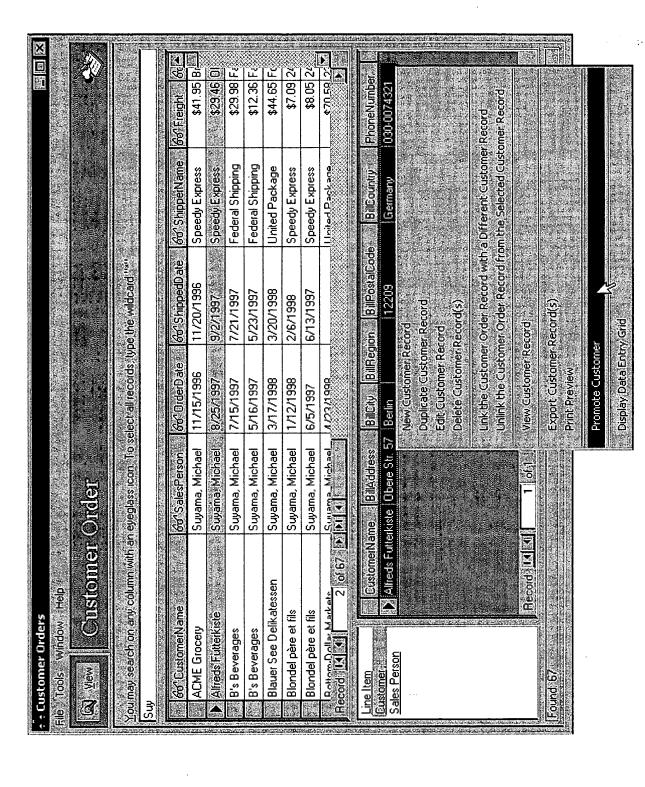
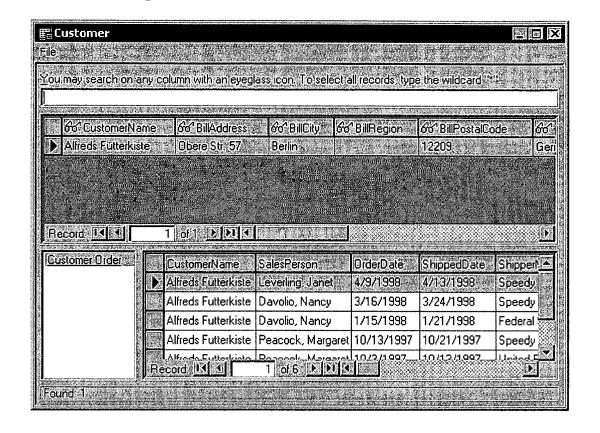
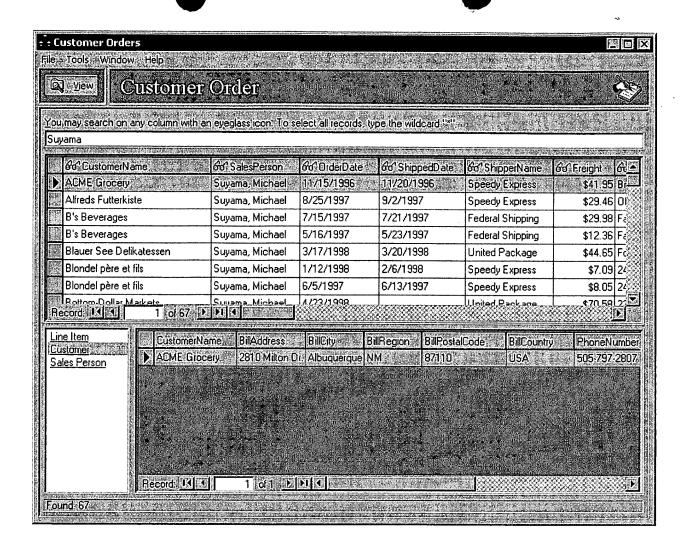
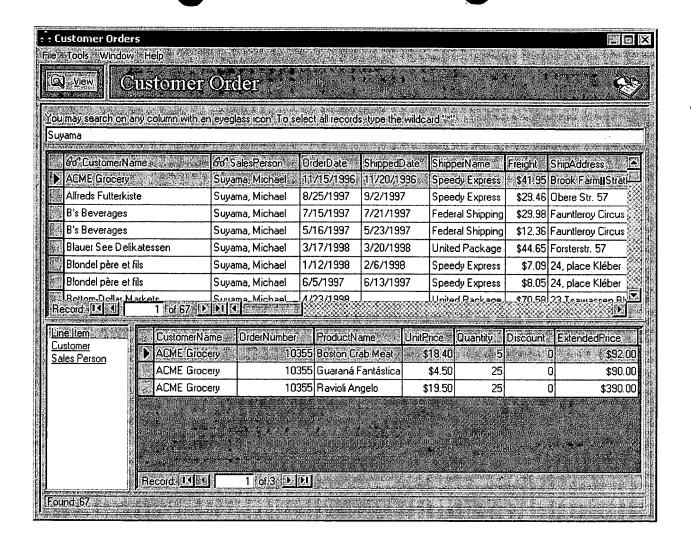
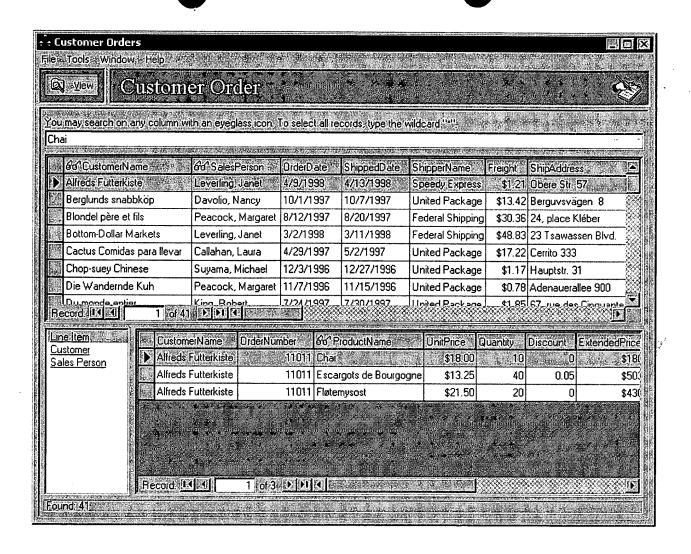


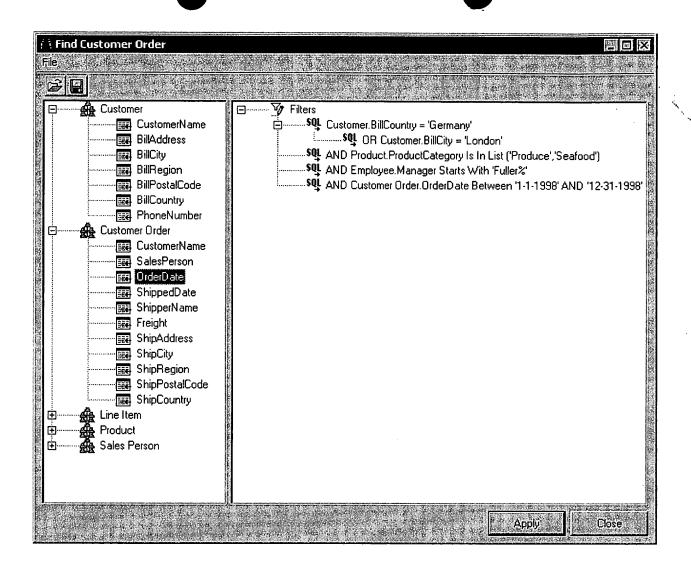
FIG. 23

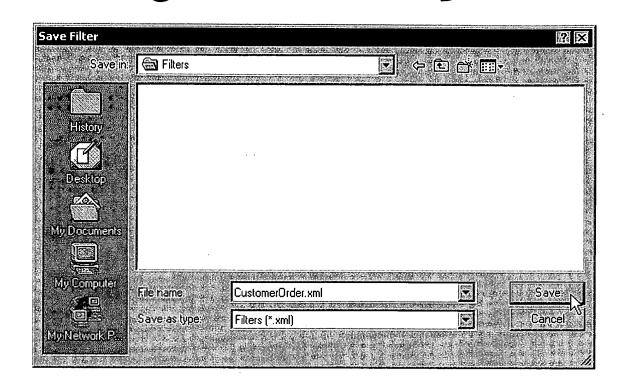


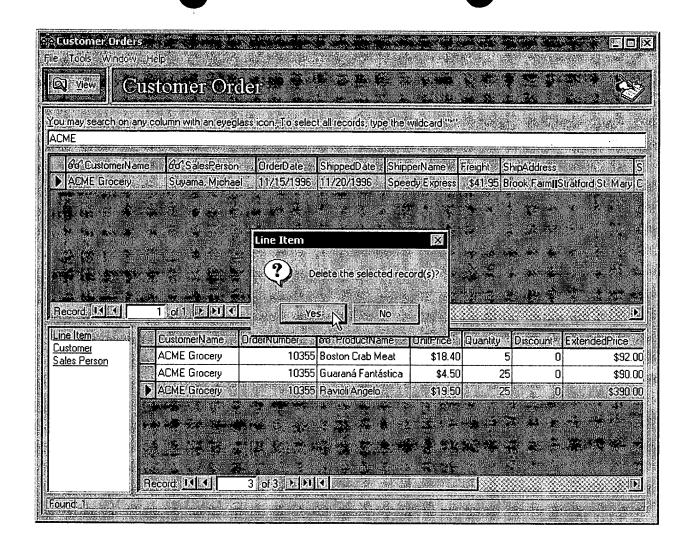


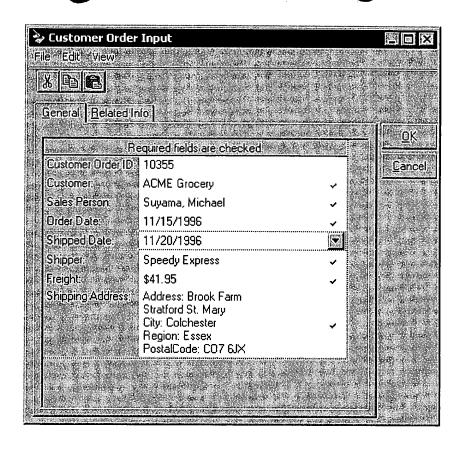












Data Entry Control Decision Flowchart

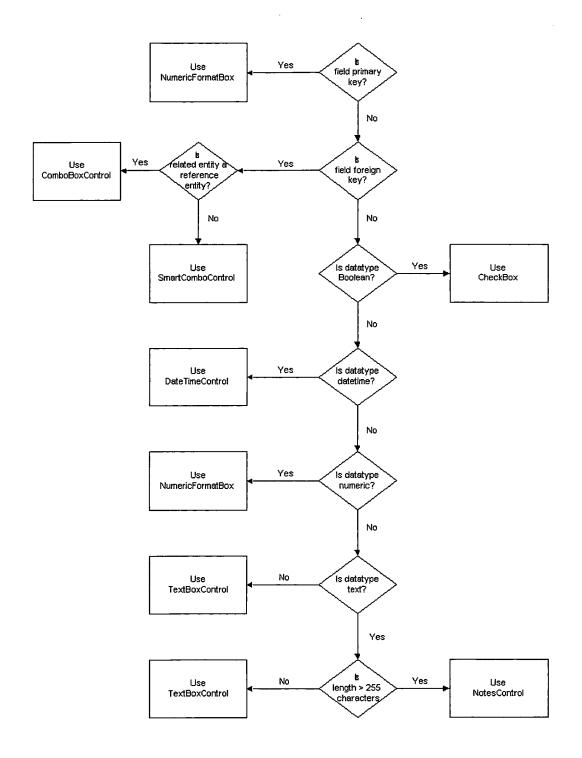
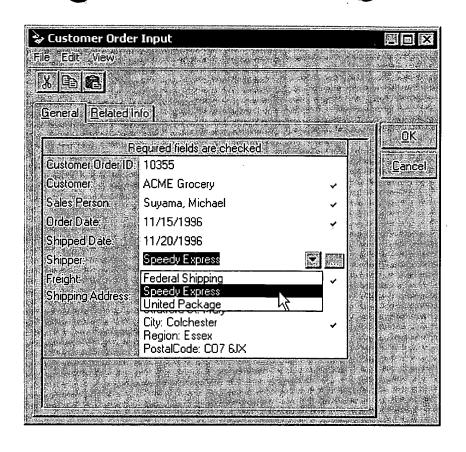
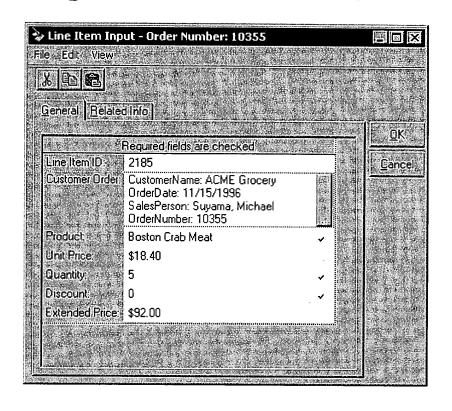
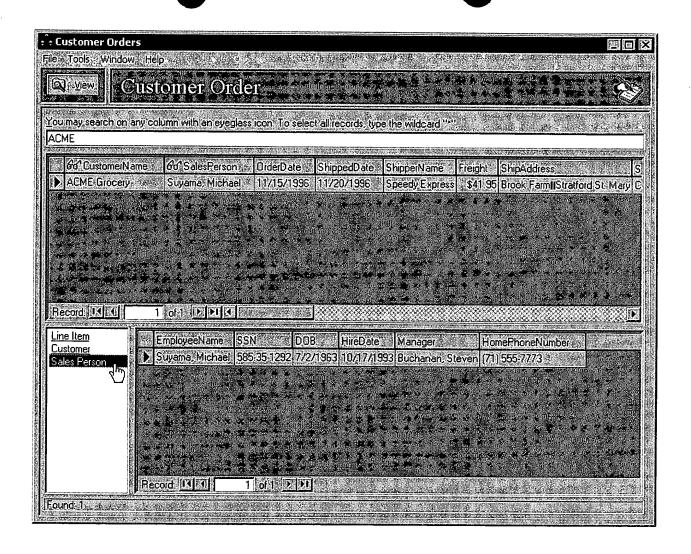
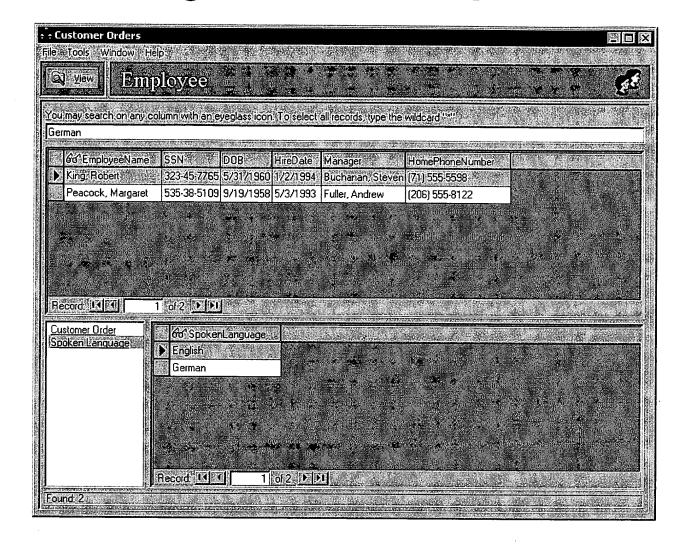


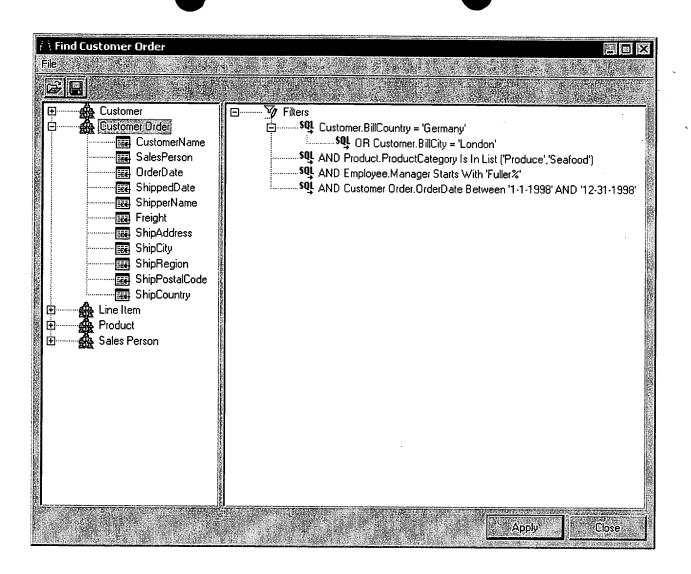
FIG. 32

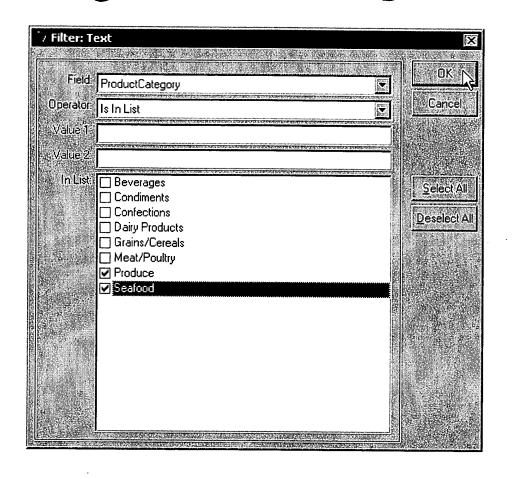


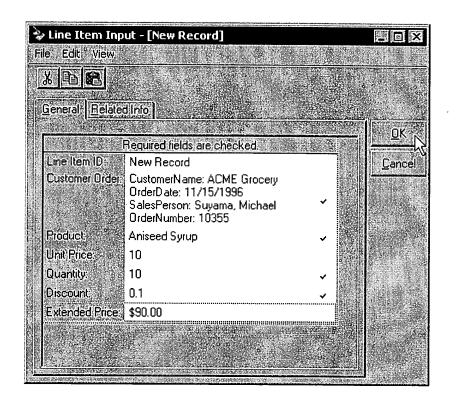


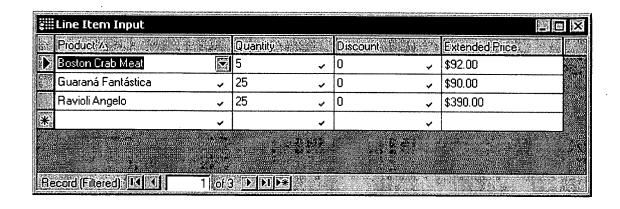


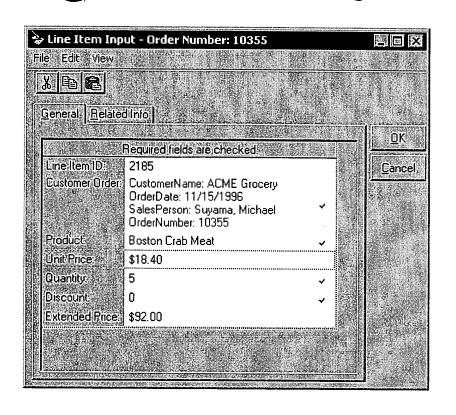


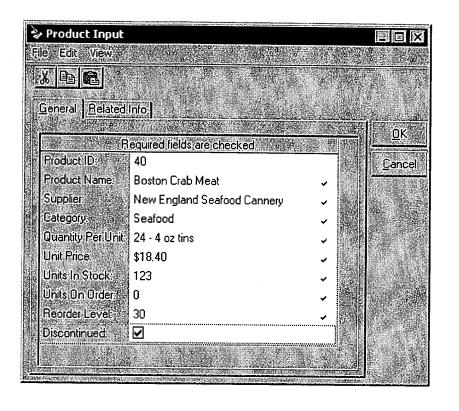


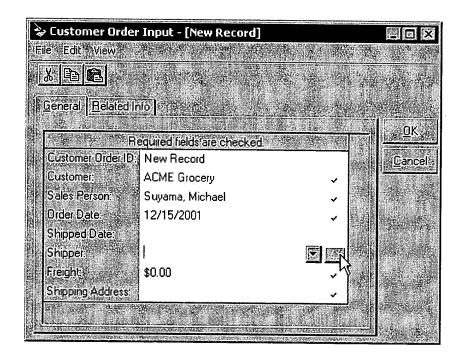


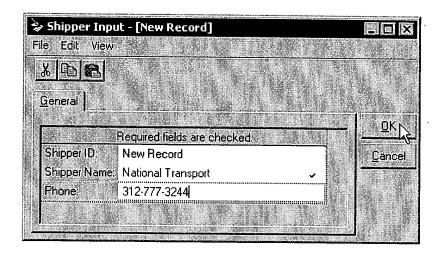


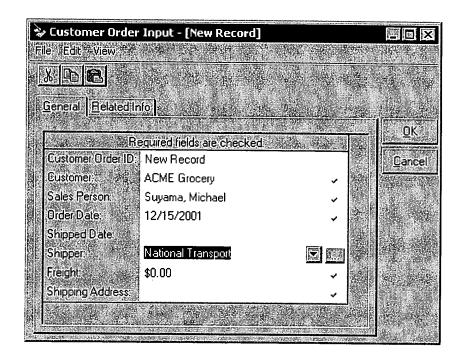


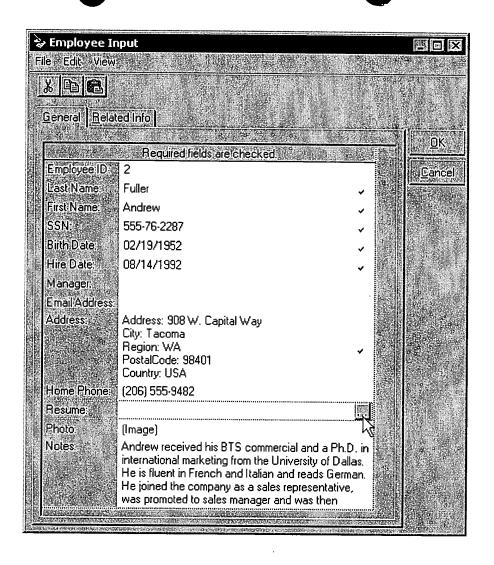


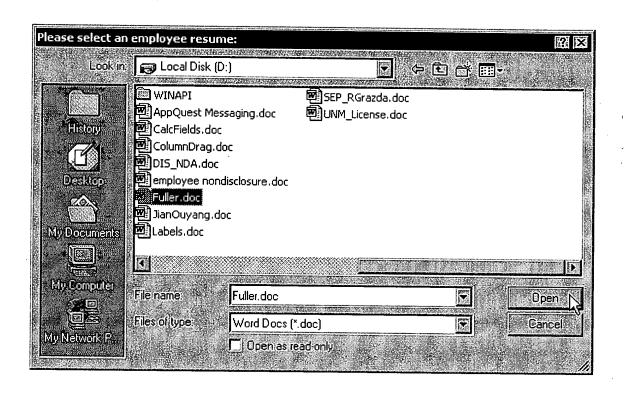


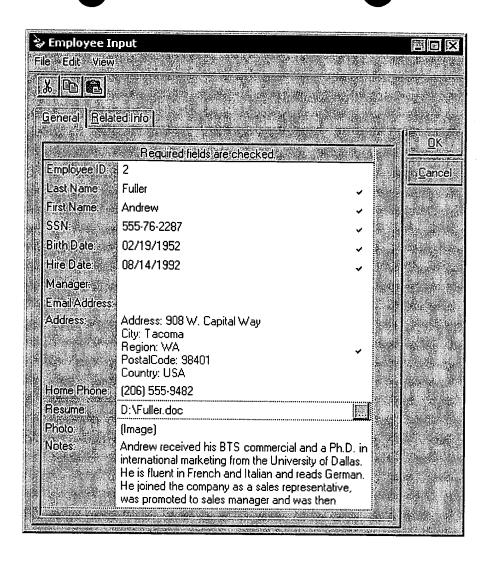


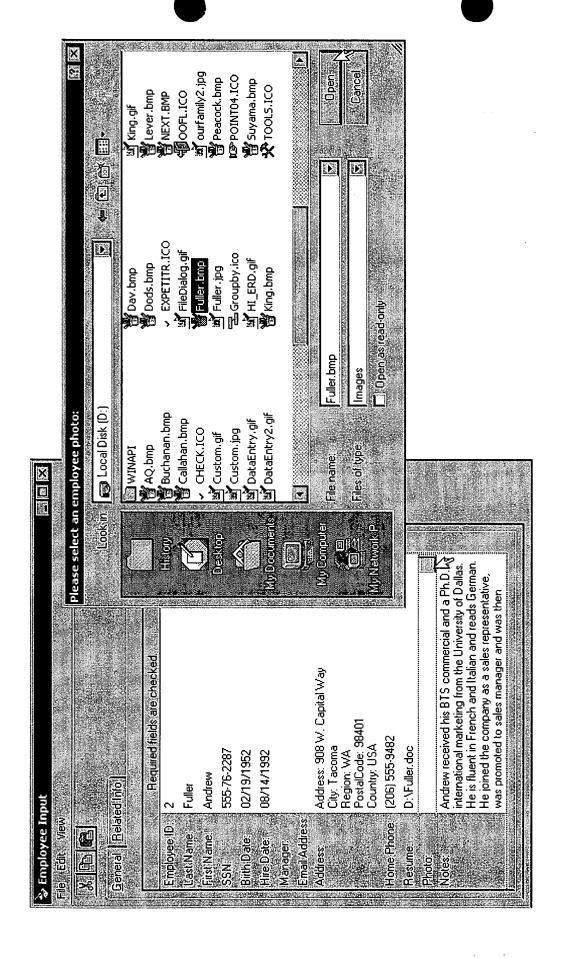












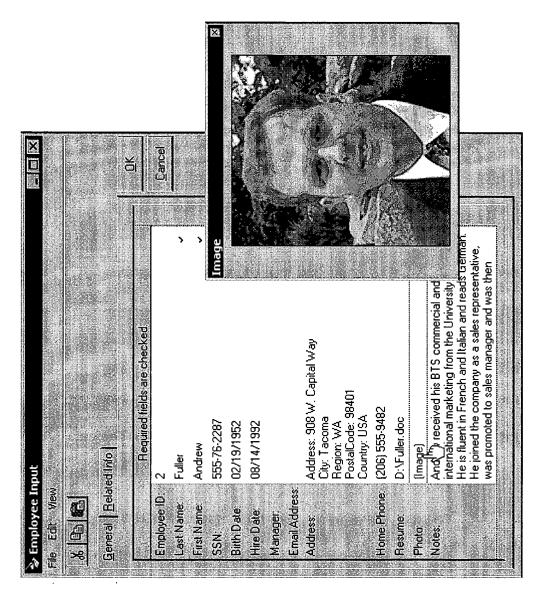
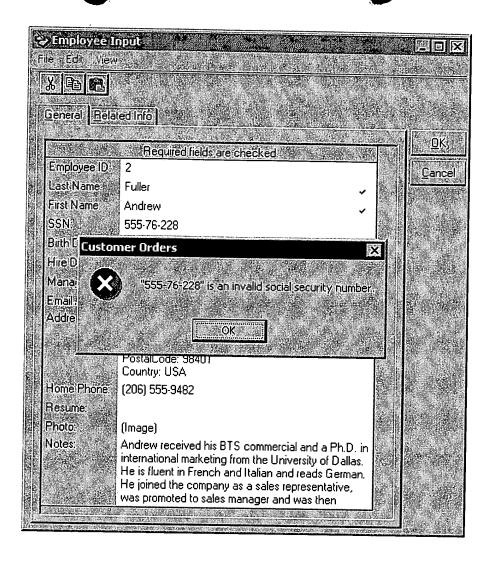
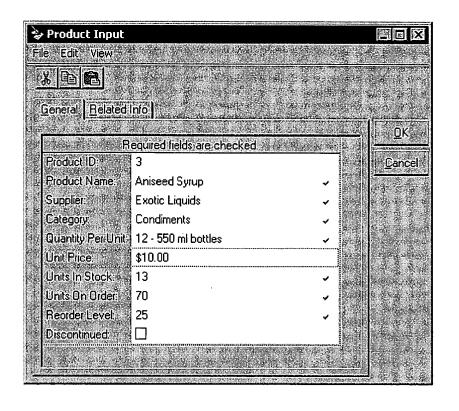


FIG. 50

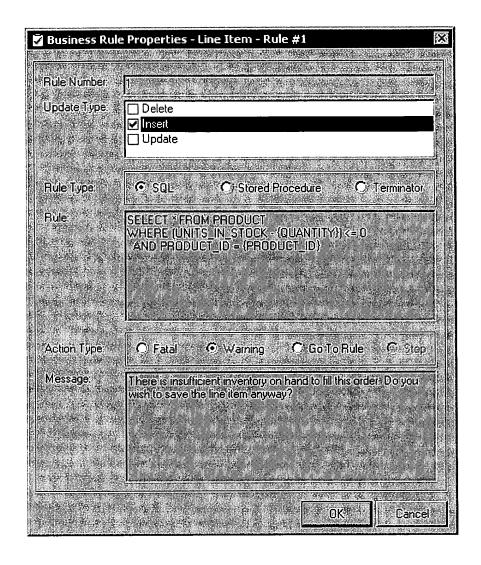


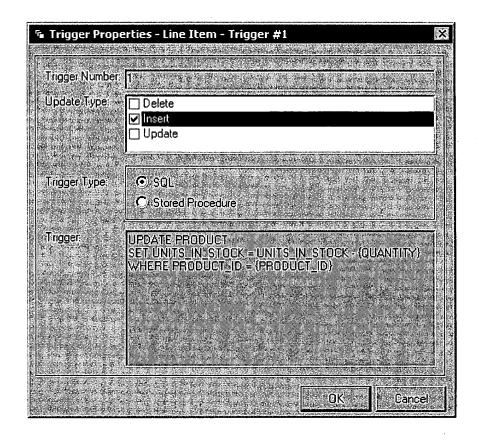
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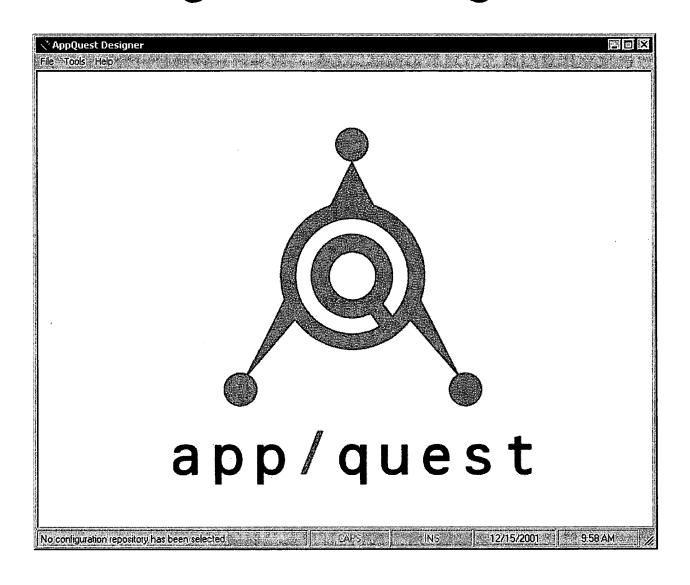


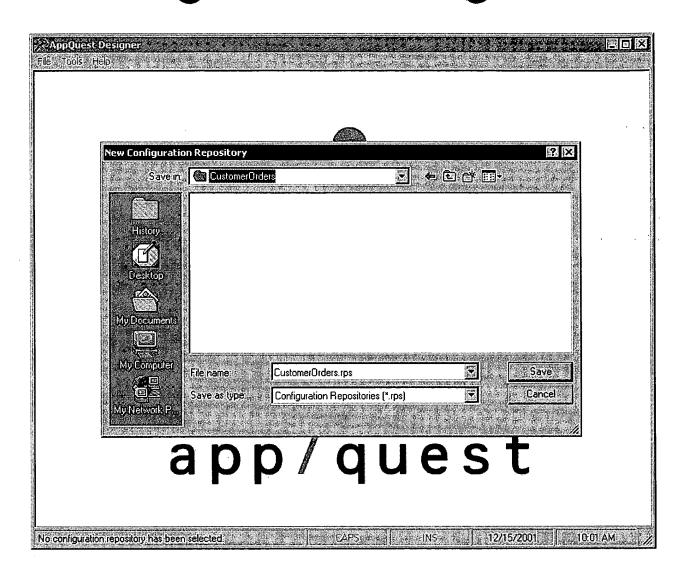
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FIG. 54









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FIG. 59

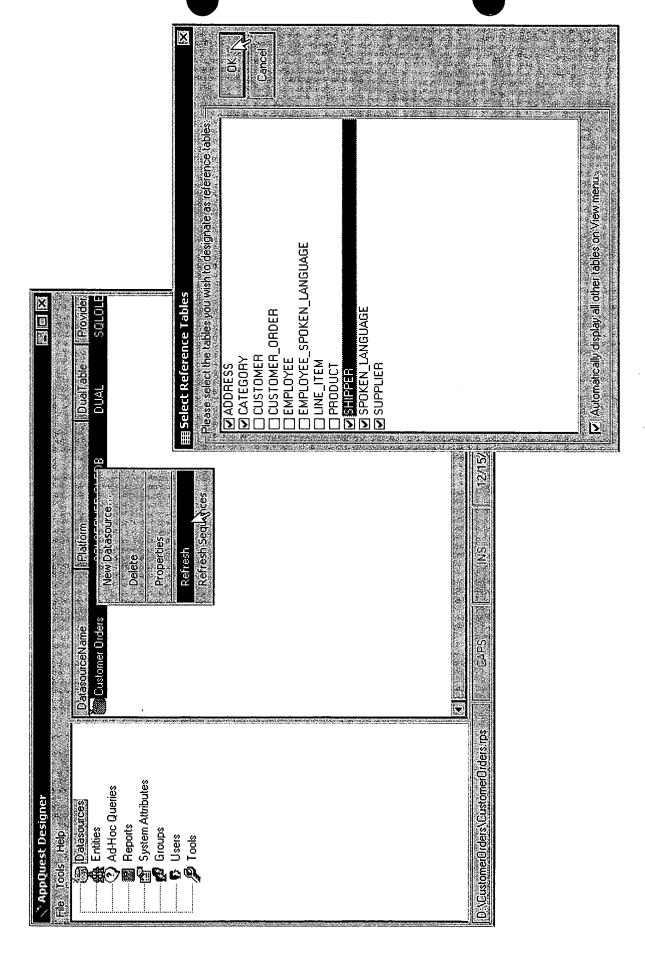
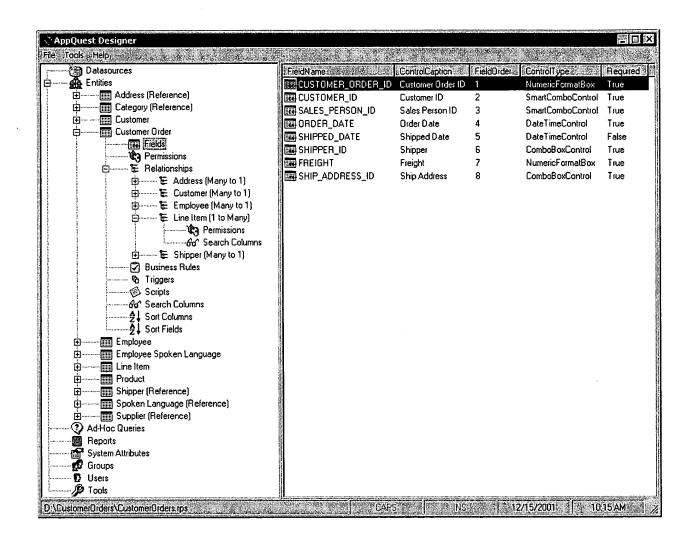


FIG. 60



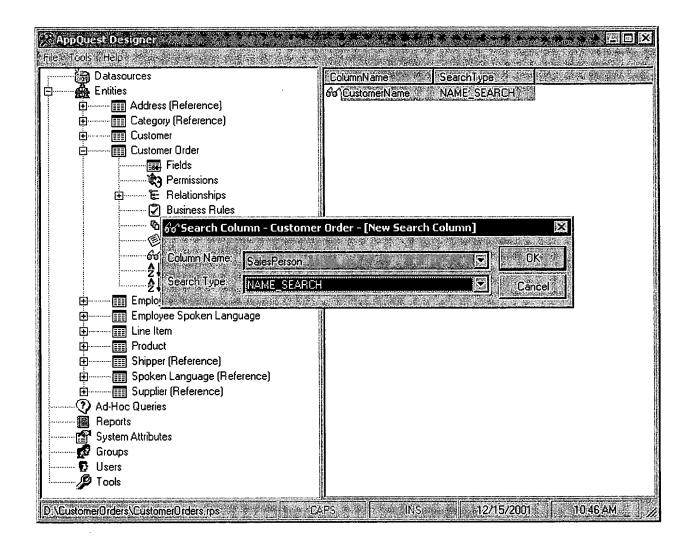
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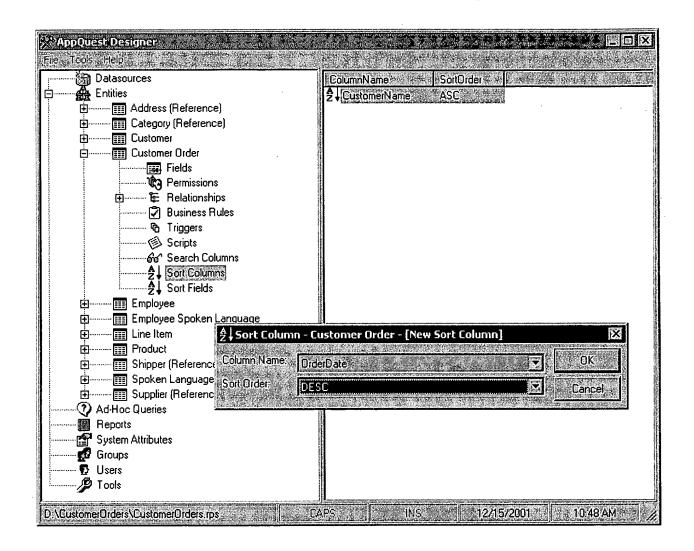
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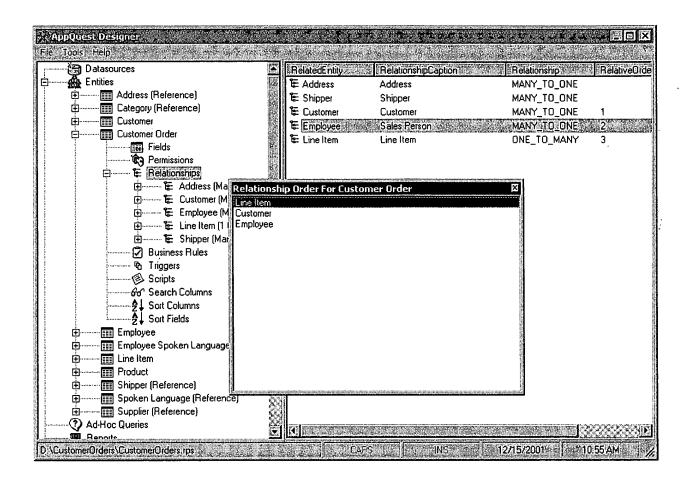
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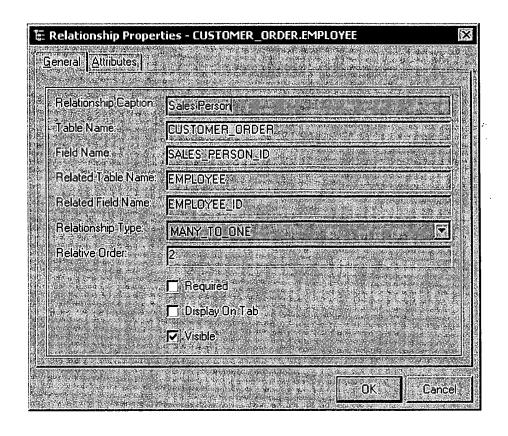
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Entity Properties - Customer Order General Attributes Ellers Search Path Links		na manakana	Minimum Width (Chais): 0 Minimum Width (Chais): 0 Report Name: Report Path Report Path Report Type:		

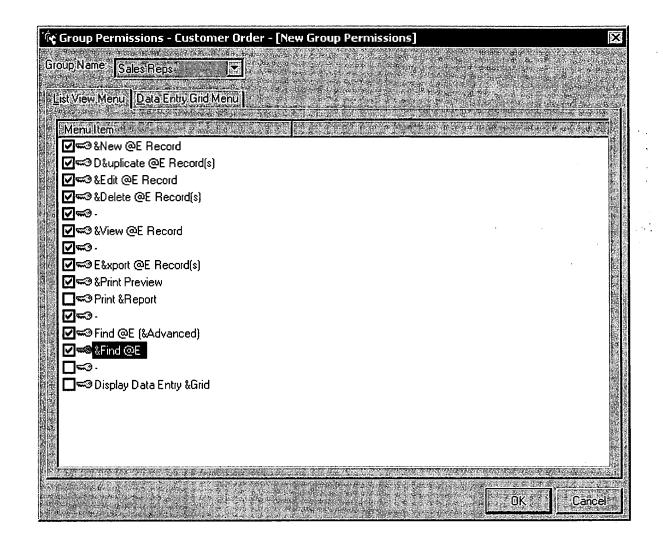
FIG. 64

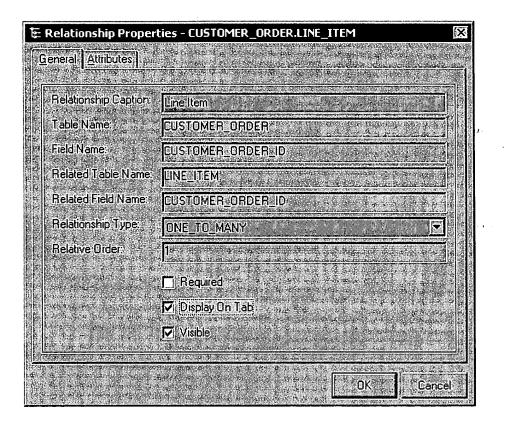












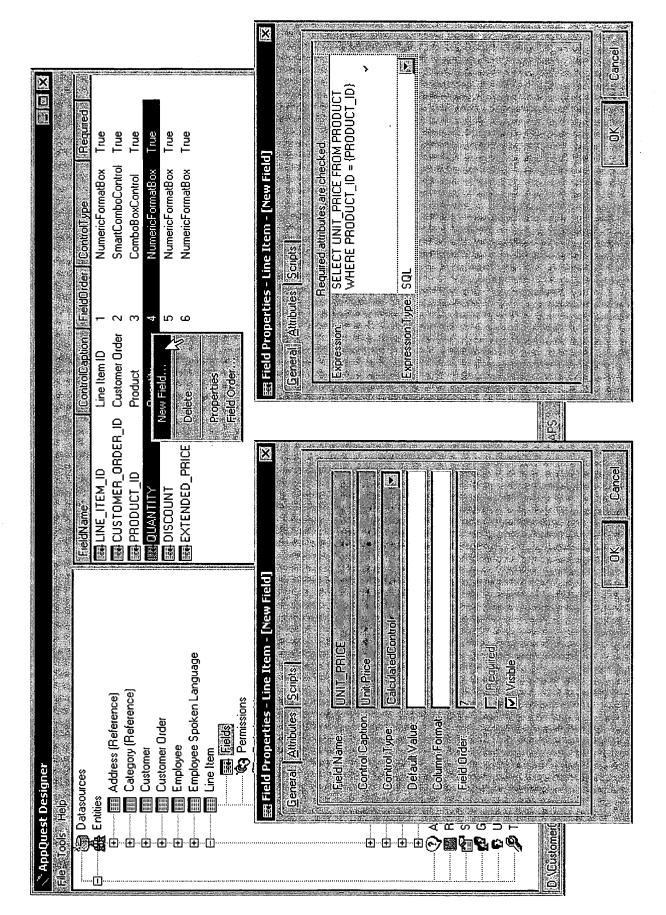


FIG 71

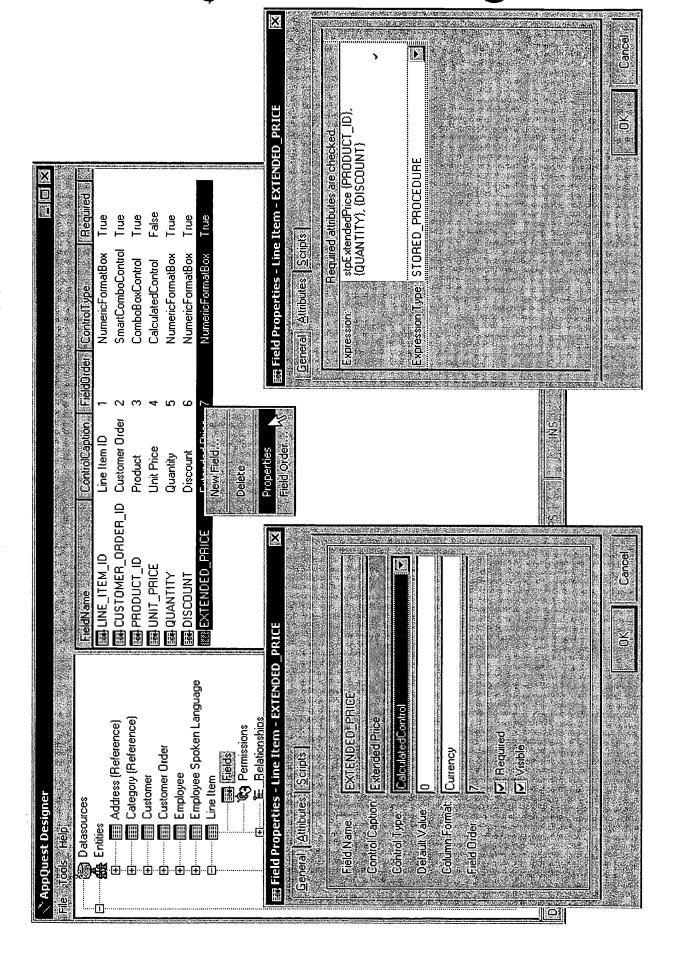
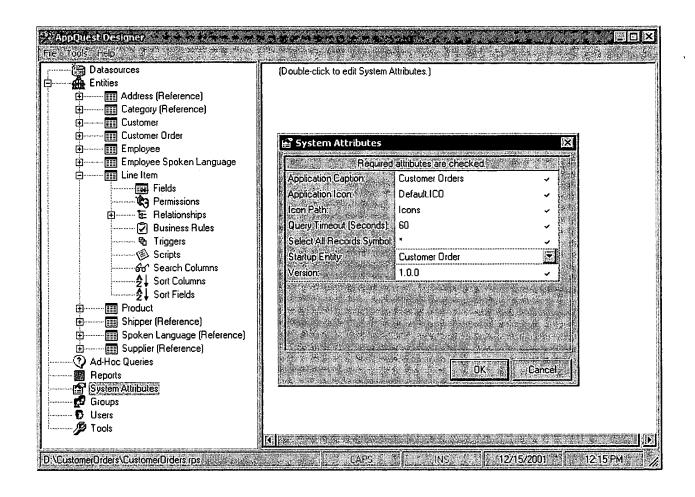


FIG. 72



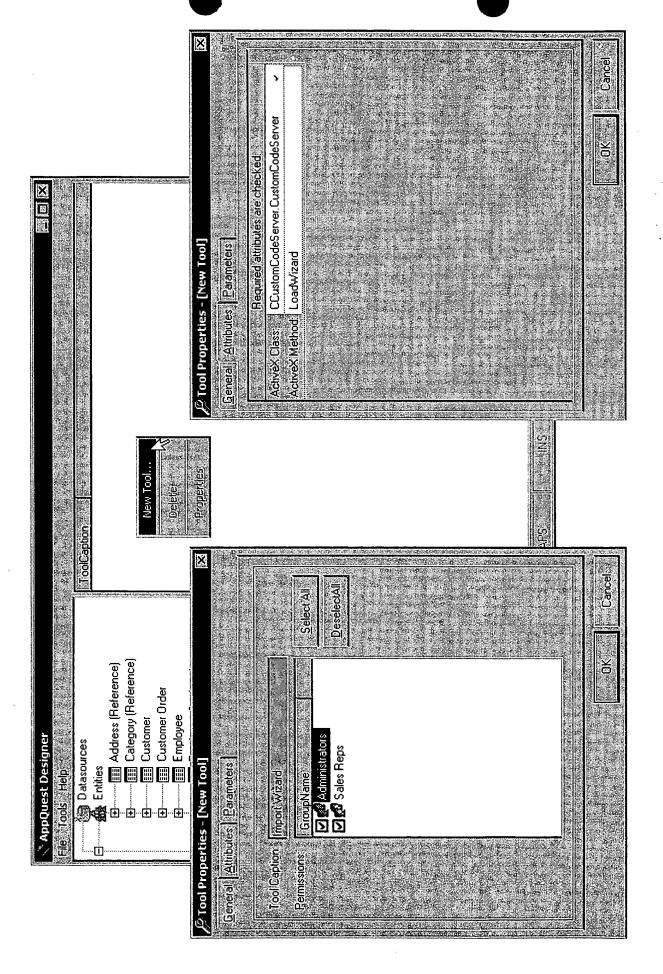
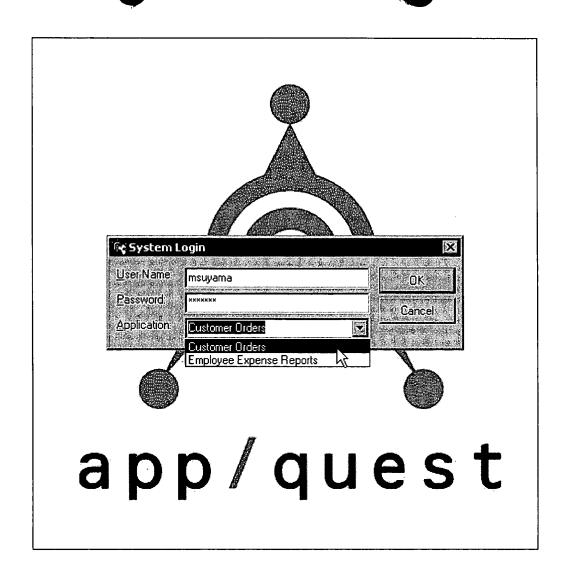
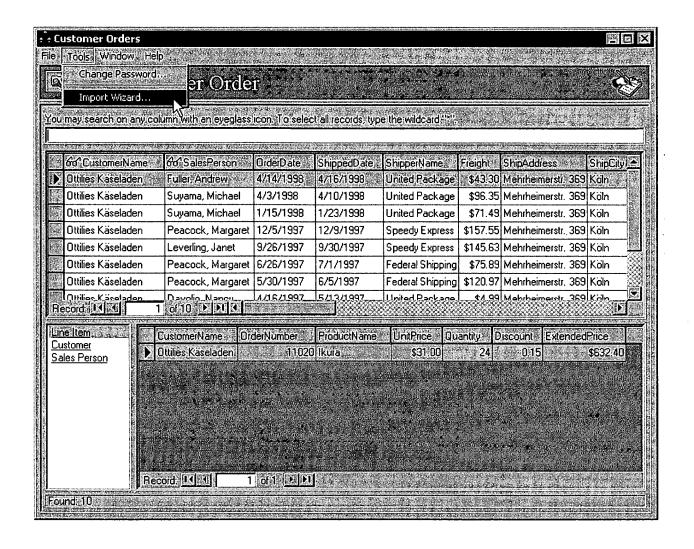
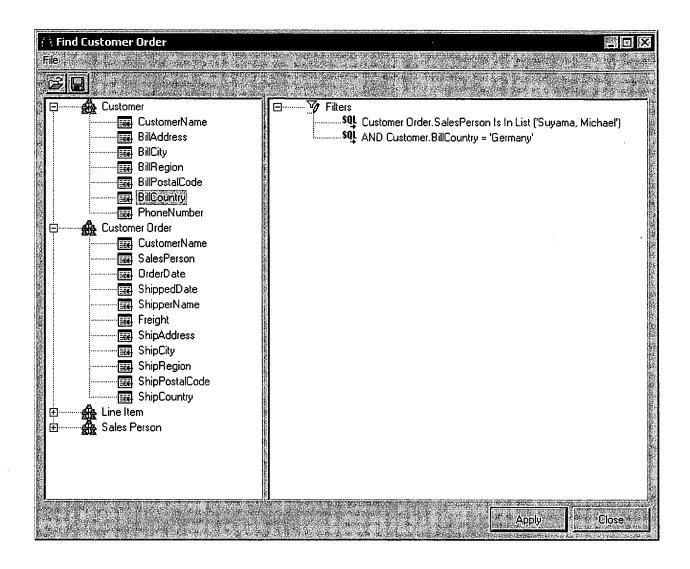


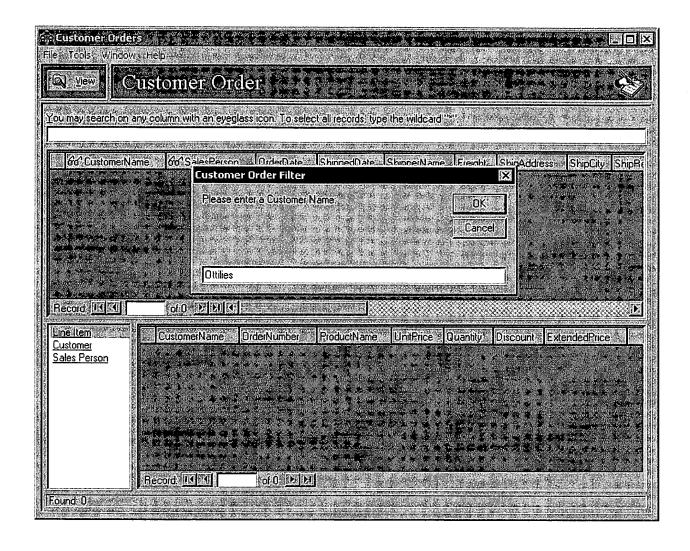
FIG. 74











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🗞 Customer Order Input - [New Record]	File: Edit view Tr. g. t.	General 11 Line Item Related Info	Required fields are checked.	Customer: Sales: Person: Sulpada Date: Shipped Date: Ship	Suyama, Michael 12/15/2001 ale: National Transport \$33.75 Address: 2810 Milton Dr. City: Albuquerque Region: NM PostalCode: 87110 Country: USA

FIG. 80

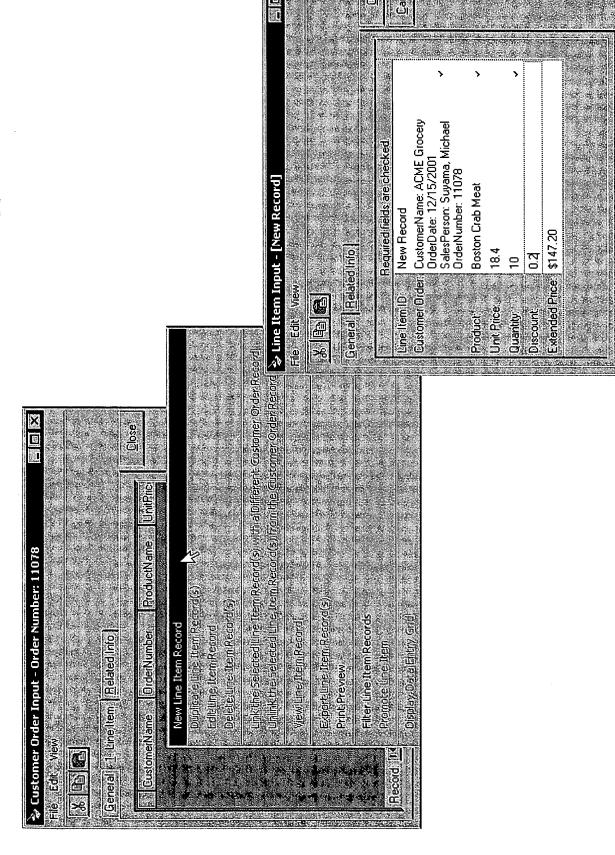


FIG. 8

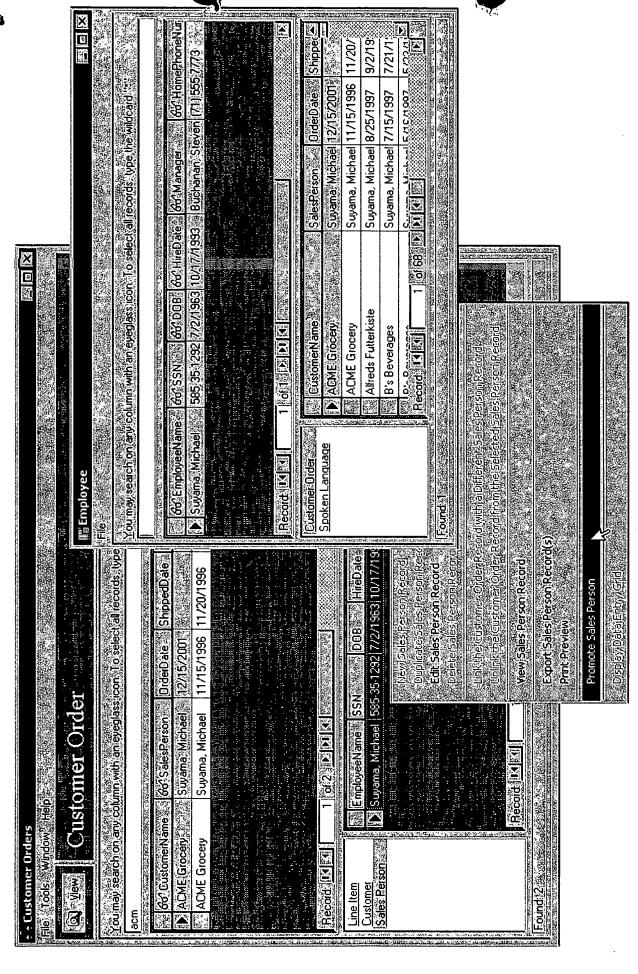


FIG. 82

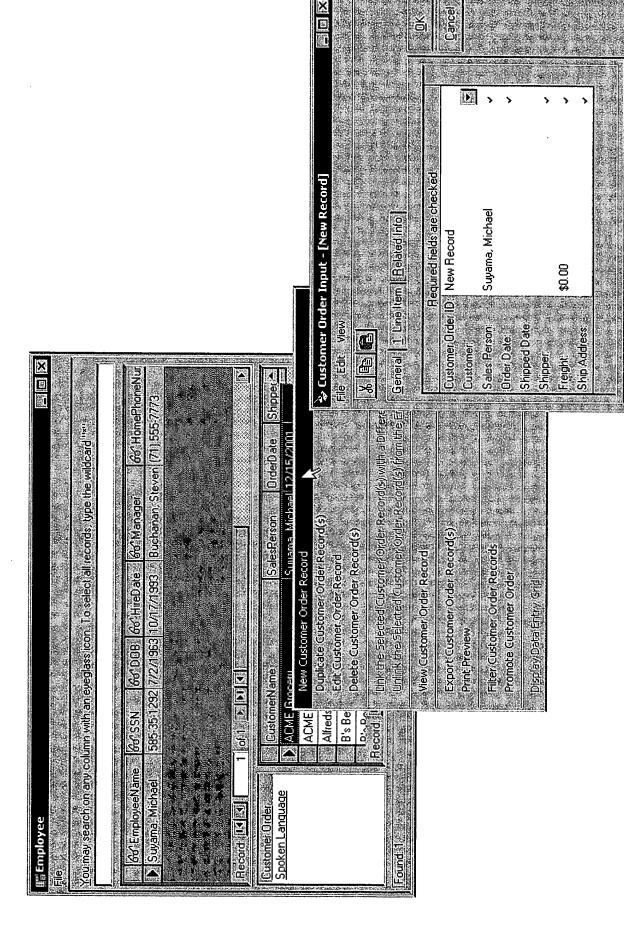
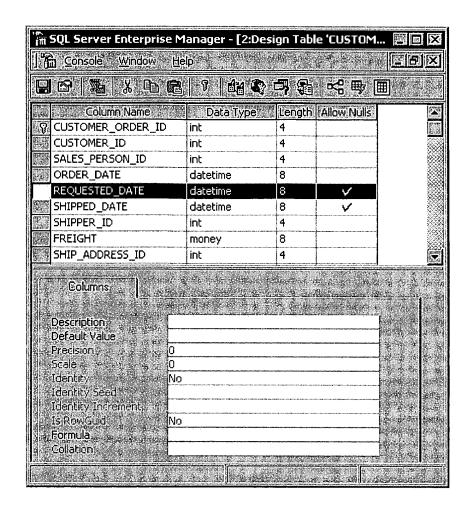
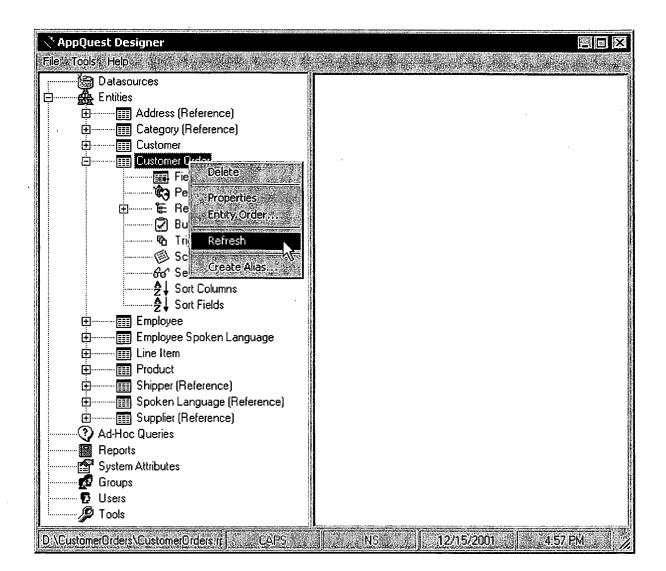


FIG. 8









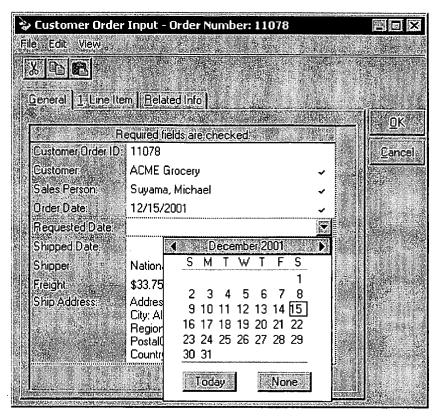


FIG. 86